

|                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Mi día</b>             | <i>my day</i>              |
| despertarse               | <i>to wake up</i>          |
| levantarse                | <i>to get up</i>           |
| ducharse                  | <i>to have a shower</i>    |
| lavarse                   | <i>to have a bath</i>      |
| vestirse                  | <i>to get dressed</i>      |
| relajarse/ descansar      | <i>to relax</i>            |
| lavarse los dientes       | <i>to brush your teeth</i> |
| acostarse                 | <i>to go to bed</i>        |
| hacer los deberes         | <i>to do homework</i>      |
| desayunar                 | <i>to have breakfast</i>   |
| mirar / ver la televisión | <i>to watch tv</i>         |
| dormir                    | <i>to sleep</i>            |

# Knowledge Map

## Year 8 – Spanish

### Unit 1 – Mi rutina

#### día

|                                   |                                     |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Verbo reflexivo: el futuro</b> | <u>Reflexive verb: Future T</u>     |
| me relajaré                       | <i>I am going to relax</i>          |
| te relajarás                      | <i>You (sg.) are going to relax</i> |
| se relajará                       | <i>he /she is going to relax</i>    |
| usted se relajará                 | <i>sir, will you relax</i>          |
| nos relajaremos                   | <i>we are going to relax</i>        |
| os relajaréis                     | <i>you (pl.) are going to relax</i> |
| se relajarán                      | <i>they M/F are going to relax</i>  |
| usted se relajarán                | <i>sirs, you are going to relax</i> |

|                             |                               |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>El presente de hacer</b> | <u>Present tense of to do</u> |
| yo hago                     | <i>I make / I do</i>          |
| tú haces                    | <i>you (sg) make</i>          |
| el / ella hace              | <i>he / she does</i>          |
| usted hace                  | <i>Sir, you do</i>            |
| nosotros hacemos            | <i>we make</i>                |
| vosotros haceís             | <i>you (pl.) make</i>         |
| ellos / ellas hacen         | <i>they (m/f) do</i>          |
| ustedes hacen               | <i>sirs, you do</i>           |

#### Useful past expressions

|               |                         |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| fui           | <i>I went / I was</i>   |
| hice          | <i>I did</i>            |
| tuve          | <i>I had</i>            |
| tuve que      | <i>I had to</i>         |
| ayudé         | <i>I helped</i>         |
| me levanté    | <i>I got up</i>         |
| pusé          | <i>I set / put on</i>   |
| salí          | <i>I took out</i>       |
| salí          | <i>I went out</i>       |
| compré        | <i>I bought</i>         |
| comí          | <i>I ate</i>            |
| bebí          | <i>I drank</i>          |
| fue           | <i>It was / he went</i> |
| era + opinion | <i>it was + opinion</i> |
| it was hot    | <i>hizo calor</i>       |
| llovió        | <i>it rained</i>        |
| nevió         | <i>it snowed</i>        |

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>El pasado de hacer:</b> | <u>Past tense of to do</u> |
| hice                       | <u>I did</u>               |
| hizo                       | <i>he / she did</i>        |
| usted hizo                 | <i>Sir, you did</i>        |
| hicimos                    | <i>we did</i>              |
| hicisteís                  | <i>you (pl.) did</i>       |
| Hicieron                   | <i>they (M) (F) did</i>    |
| ustedes hicieron           | <i>you (pl) formal did</i> |

|                                   |                               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Verbo reflexivo: el pasado</b> | <u>Reflexive verb: Past T</u> |
| me relajé                         | <i>I relaxed</i>              |
| te relajaste                      | <i>You (sg.) relaxed</i>      |
| se relajó                         | <i>he /she relaxed</i>        |
| usted se relajó                   | <i>Sir, did you relaxed</i>   |
| nos relajamos                     | <i>we relaxed</i>             |
| os relajasteís                    | <i>you (pl.) relaxed</i>      |
| se relajaron                      | <i>they (M)(F) relaxed</i>    |
| ustedes se relajaron              | <i>sirs, you relaxed</i>      |

|                           |                              |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>El futuro de hacer</b> | <u>Future tense of to do</u> |
| voy a hacer               | <i>I make / I do</i>         |
| vamos a hacer             | <i>we will make</i>          |
| van a hacer               | <i>they M/F will do</i>      |

|                                     |                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Verbo reflexivo: el presente</b> | <u>Reflexive verb: Present T</u> |
| me relajo                           | <i>I'm relaxing</i>              |
| te relajas                          | <i>You (sg.) are relaxing</i>    |
| se relaja                           | <i>he /she is relaxing</i>       |
| usted se relaja                     | <i>Sir, you are relaxing</i>     |
| nosotros nos relajamos              | <i>we are relaxing</i>           |
| vosotros os relajáis                | <i>you (pl.) are relaxing</i>    |
| ellos/ellas se relajan              | <i>they (M) (F) are relaxing</i> |
| ustedes se relajan                  | <i>sir, you are relaxing</i>     |

|                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Mi día</b>               | <i>my day</i>             |
| <b>Me despierto</b>         | <i>I wake up</i>          |
| <b>Me levanto</b>           | <i>I get up</i>           |
| <b>Me ducho</b>             | <i>I have a shower</i>    |
| <b>Me baño</b>              | <i>I have a bath</i>      |
| <b>Me lavo los dientes</b>  | <i>I brush my teeth</i>   |
| <b>Me pongo mi vestido</b>  | <i>I get dressed</i>      |
| <b>Me visto</b>             | <i>I get dressed</i>      |
| <b>desayuno</b>             | <i>I have breakfast</i>   |
| <b>Voy al colegio</b>       | <i>I go to school</i>     |
| <b>Vuelvo a casa</b>        | <i>I return home</i>      |
| <b>Regreso a casa</b>       | <i>I return home</i>      |
| <b>Me duermo</b>            | <i>I sleep</i>            |
| <b>Almuerzo</b>             | <i>I have lunch</i>       |
| <b>Ceno</b>                 | <i>I have dinner</i>      |
| <b>Hago mis deberes</b>     | <i>I do my homework</i>   |
| <b>Veo la tele</b>          | <i>I watch tv</i>         |
| <b>Me acuesto</b>           | <i>I go to bed</i>        |
| <b>Salgo de casa</b>        | <i>I leave the house</i>  |
| <b>Me peino</b>             | <i>I brush my hair</i>    |
|                             | <i>I hang out with my</i> |
| <b>Salgo con mis amigos</b> | <i>friends</i>            |
| <b>Me relajo</b>            | <i>I relax</i>            |
| <b>Descanso</b>             | <i>I relax</i>            |

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| <u>la hora</u>    | <u>the time</u>  |
| a la una          | at one           |
| a las dos         | at two           |
| es la una         | it is one        |
| son las dos       | it is two        |
| y cinco           | five past        |
| y diez            | ten past         |
| y cuarto          | quarter past     |
| y veinte          | twenty past      |
| y veinticinco     | twenty five past |
| y media           | half past        |
| son las tres      | it is three      |
| menos veinticinco | twenty five to   |
| menos veinte      | twenty to        |
| menos cuarto      | quarter to       |
| menos diez        | ten to           |
| menos cinco       | five to          |

|                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <u>Me gusta</u>       | <u>I like</u>          |
| <u>Me encanta</u>     | <u>I love</u>          |
| <u>Detesto / Odio</u> | <u>I hate</u>          |
| hablar                | to speak               |
| cantar                | to sing                |
| bailar                | to dance               |
| escuchar música       | to listen to music     |
| ver la televisión     | to watch TV            |
| hablar por MSN        | to speak on MSN        |
| mandar mensajes       | to send text messages  |
| montar                | to ride                |
| cocinar               | cooking                |
| comer                 | to eat                 |
| ir de compras         | to go shopping         |
| hacer deportes        | to exercise            |
| hacer la fiesta       | to have a party        |
| salir con amigos      | to go out with friends |
| beber                 | to drink               |
| dormir                | to sleep               |
| leer                  | to read                |
| coleccionar sellos    | stamp collector        |
| ver un partido        |                        |
| de fútbol             | see a football match   |
| navegar por Internet  | surfing the net        |

|                 |                     |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| <u>hago</u>     | <u>I do / train</u> |
| ciclismo        | cycling             |
| el alpinismo    | mountain climbing   |
| atletismo       | athletics           |
| footing         | jogging             |
| vela            | sailing             |
| natación        | swimming            |
| gimnasia        | gymnastics          |
| equitación      | horse riding        |
| escalada        | mountain climbing   |
| esquí           | skying              |
| esqui acuatico  | watersky            |
| windsúrf        | windsurfing         |
| artes marciales | martial arts        |
| bolos           | French boules       |
| actividades     | activities          |

|                   |                        |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| <u>Juego</u>      | <u>I play (sports)</u> |
| al fútbol         | football               |
| al baloncesto     | basketball             |
| al tenis          | tennis                 |
| al ping-pong      | table tennis           |
| al monopoly       | monopoly               |
| al billar         | snooker                |
| al ajedrez        | chess                  |
| al bádminton      | badminton              |
| al voleibol       | volleyball             |
| al cricket        | cricket                |
| al rugby          | rugby                  |
| al hockey         | hockey                 |
| a la pelota       | ball                   |
| a los bolos       | French bowl            |
| a los videojuegos | video games            |
| a las cartas      | cards                  |

**Knowledge Map**  
**Year 8 – Spanish**  
**Unit 7 – Mi rutina**  
**día 2**

|                        |                  |
|------------------------|------------------|
| <u>La televisión</u>   | <u>TV</u>        |
| la película de _____   | a _____ movie    |
| ciencia ficción        | action movie     |
| de acción              | action movie     |
| guerra                 | war movie        |
| romantica              | romantic movie   |
| policíaca              | crime movie      |
| historia               | historical movie |
| horror                 | horror movie     |
| un programa de deporte | sport programme  |
| un documental          | documentary      |
| una autobiografía      | a true movie     |
| la comedia             | comedy           |
| las noticias           | news             |
| los anuncios           | adverts          |
| la historia            | the story        |
| las personajes         | the characters   |
| conta sobre            | it talks about   |
| un libro               | a book           |
| una novela             | a novel          |
| los dibujos animados   | cartoons         |
| la telenovela/ serie   | soap / series    |

|                         |                    |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| La película ha salido   | The movie came out |
| La sesión               | showing at         |
| se trata de             | It's about         |
| la historia             | the story          |
| el actor principal      | the main actor     |
| les efectos especiales  | special effects    |
| interpreta el personaje | plays the role of  |
| ha ganado un oscar      | won an oscar       |
| el actor secundario     | the scond actor    |
| el trailer              | the trailer        |
| la banda sonora         | the soundtrack     |
| Acabo de ver            | I have just seen   |
| tiene lugar             | takes place        |

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| <u>las opiniones</u> | <u>Opinions</u>     |
| es triste            | it's sad            |
| me lloran los ojos   | it makes me cry     |
| es graciosa          | it's funny          |
| está de miedo        | it's scary          |
| es informativa       | it's instructive    |
| es tonta             | it's stupid         |
| es inteligente       | it makes you think  |
| es emocionante       | it's exciting       |
| es apasionante       | it's fascinating    |
| es interesante       | it's interesting    |
| es educado/a         | it's educative      |
| es muy serio         | it's too serious    |
| es aburrido          | it's boring / dull  |
| es entretenida       | it's entertaining   |
| es infantil          | it's childish       |
| soy el seguidor de   | I am a fan of       |
| me interesa          | I am interested     |
| no me interesa       | I am not interested |

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <u>las tareas</u>     | <u>house chores</u> |
| hacer su cama         | make the bed        |
| fregar los platos     | wash the dishes     |
| ir de compras         | do the shopping     |
| lavar la ropa         | wash the clothes    |
| quitar el polvo       | cleaning the house  |
| lavar el coche        | wash the car        |
| lavar las ventanas    | wash the windows    |
| pasar la aspiradora   | hoover              |
| cortar el césped      | mown the lawn       |
| limpiar su dormitorio | tidy the room       |
| poner la mesa         | set the table       |
| quitar la mesa        | clear the table     |
| planchar              | iron                |
| salir la basura       | take the bin out    |
| tener que             | to have to / must   |
| hacer nada            | to do nothing       |
| ayudar                | to help             |

|                     |                |
|---------------------|----------------|
| <u>saber</u>        | <u>to know</u> |
| todos los días      | todos los días |
| de vez en cuando    | time to time   |
| a veces             | sometimes      |
| nunca               | never          |
| a menudo            | often          |
| siempre             | always         |
| un vez para semana  | once a week    |
| ayer                | yesterday      |
| hoy                 | today          |
| mañana              | tomorrow       |
| ahora               | now            |
| la semana que viene | next week      |
| la semana pasada    | last week      |
| el año pasado       | last year      |
| después             | after          |
| antes               | before         |
| entonces            | then           |
| sin embargo         | however        |
| desafortunadament   |                |
| e                   | unfortunately  |
| pienso que          | I think that   |
| creo que            | I believe that |
| en mi opinión       | in my opinion  |

**Knowledge Map**  
**Year 8 – Spanish**  
**Unit 7 – Mi rutina**  
**día 3**